# Industry and Employment in Tokyo A Graphic Overview

2025



Bureau of Industrial and Labor Affairs
Tokyo Metropolitan Government













## CONTENTS

## Overview of Tokyo's Economy and Employment Conditions

Comparison of Social and Economic Indicators2
Overview4
Population7
Consumption and Prices of Commodities8
Export and Import9
Capital Investment / Research and Development10
Finance (Fund Raising)11
Bankruptcy12
Employment Conditions13
Establishing Business / Venture15
Tourism16
Diverse Work Styles ·····17
Energy / Environment ······18

## **Appendix**

Traditional Crafts of Tokyo and	Tokyo Brand Agricultural,
Forestry and Marine Products	19

## **Industry in Tokyo**

Establishments	20
Enterprises	21
Manufacturing	22
Commerce	24
Information and Communications	26
Accommodations, Eating and Drinking Services	27
Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries	28

## **Employment in Tokyo**

Labor Force Population	30
Employment Structure ·····	31
Labor Mobility ·····	32
Employment of Young People ·····	33
Employment of Senior Citizens ······	34
Employment of Women	35
Employment of Persons with Disabilities	36
Employment of Foreign Workers	37
Wages ·····	38
Working Hours ·····	39
Safety, Health / Labor-Management Relations	40

#### - Notes for Using This Booklet: -

- In principle, industry names in this booklet are according to the Japan Standard Industrial Classification (Rev. 13, October 2013). "Industry major groups", "Industry groups", etc. indicate the classifications based on this Industrial Classification. In case a referenced material is using a name different from the Japan Standard Industrial Classification, the name used in such referenced material is used.
- 2 The first quarter, the second quarter, the third quarter and the fourth quarter represent the periods from January to March, from April to June, from July to September and from October to December respectively.
- 3 Numbers of establishments and numbers of persons engaged based on the "Economic Census for Business Activity" are basically for privately owned establishments.
- 4 The "2021 Economic Census for Business Activity" captures a broader range of establishments than previous surveys. The survey is based on information from the "National Tax Agency Corporate Number Publication Site", which was not used in the "2016 Economic Census for Business Activity", and is based on a survey list that includes establishments that are difficult to grasp from external appearances and had not been captured in past surveys. Care should be taken when using it in time series.
- 5 In principle, the "Economic Census for Business Activity" adopts "Tabulation across industries". When using "Tabulation of individual industries", this is indicated so.
- 6 Regarding the accounting process for value of annual sales of goods, the handling of consumption tax differs from year to year. Care should be taken when you use them in time series.
- 7 In the "Labour Force Survey", the values and the definitions of the terms of "Basic Tabulation" are used. Also, in the "Labour Force Survey", since the population which is the basis for calculation has been changed every 5 years, there has been a fluctuation resulting from such changes. Care should be taken when you use it in time series.
- 8 In the "National Census", regarding "unknown values" included in aggregate results of major items, "complementary estimates" complemented by proportional distribution are used.
- 9 Depending on the source, in some cases the sum of the breakdown may not equal the total due to factors such as fraction processing.
- 10 Regarding certain values (e.g. ratios), there are some cases where the Bureau of Industrial and Labor Affairs independently calculated
- 11 In this booklet, "Small and Medium Enterprises" and "Small Enterprises" are according to the definitions of the Small and Medium Enterprises Basic Act in principle.
- 12 Some of the content published in this booklet may have copyright or others held by third parties.
  If a third party owns copyrights or other rights, it is the user's responsibility to obtain permission from the third party.
- 13 In this booklet, the data of annual reports published through the end of January 2025 is mainly used.



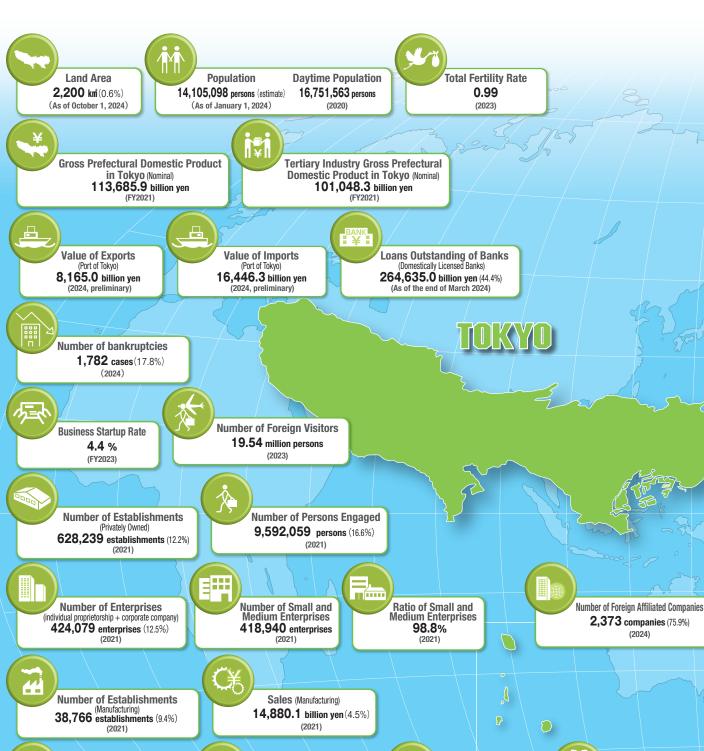








## Comparison of Social and Economic Indicators



**Number of Establishments** 

**Annual Sales of Goods 20,054.9** billion yen(14.5 %)

**Cultivated Land Area** 6.090 ha (0.1%) (2024, first report)

Number of Farm Households 9,567 households (0.5%) (2020)

(2024)



**Unemployment Rate** 2.5% (2023)

87,895 establishments (10.0%)

(2021)

**Active Job Openings-to-Applicants Ratio** 

1.77 (2024)

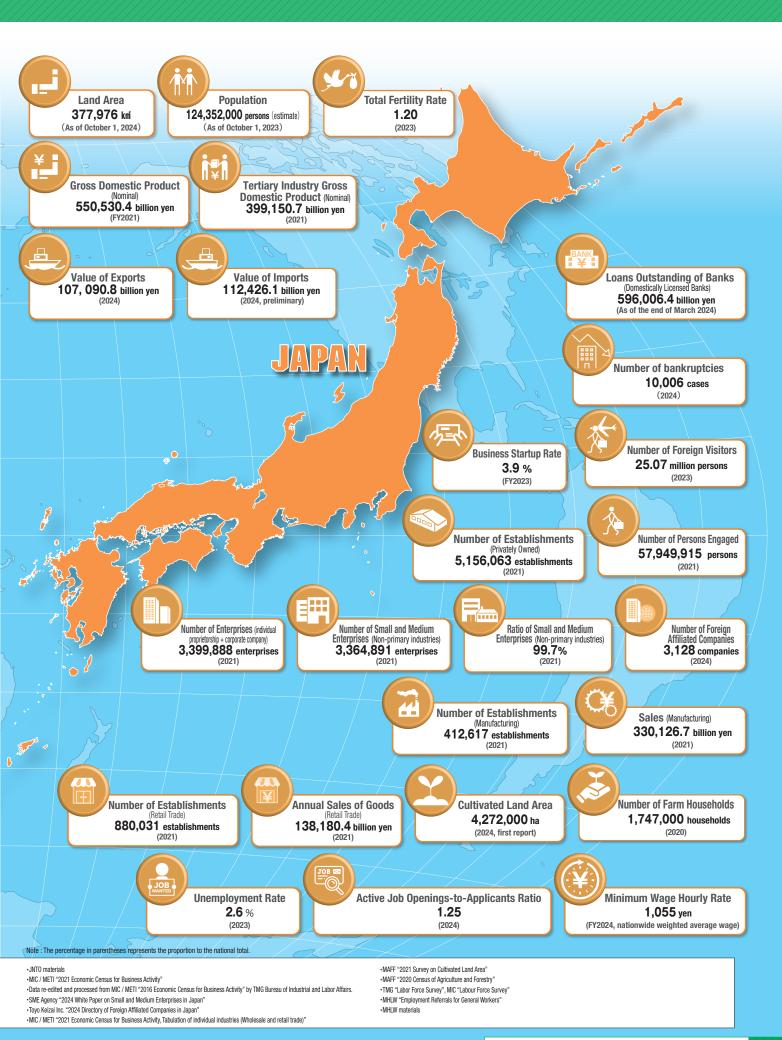


**Minimum Wage Hourly Rate** 1,163 yen

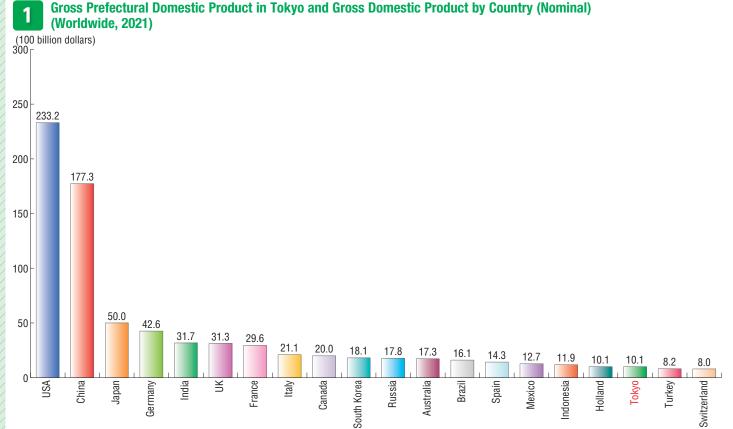
(with effect from October 1, 2024)

- •GSI "The Report of Statistical reports on the land area by prefectures and municipalities in Japan for 2024 (As of October 1)"
  - •TMG "Population Movement", MIC "Population Estimates
  - •TMG "Daytime Population of Tokyo according to the 2020 Census"
  - MHLW "2023 Vital Statistics"
  - •TMG "Annual Report on Tokyo Metropolitan Accounts for FY2021"
  - •CAO "Annual Report on National Accounts for 2021"

- Tokyo Customs materials for 2024
- •MOF "Trade Statistics of Japan 2024"
- \*BOJ "Deposits and Loans Market"
- TMG. "Enterprise Bankruptcies in Tokyo" (researched by Tokyo Shoko Research, Ltd.)
- •The data calculated by TMG Bureau of Industrial and Labor Affairs based on MHLW "Annual Report on Employment Insurance Programs'
- •TMG materials

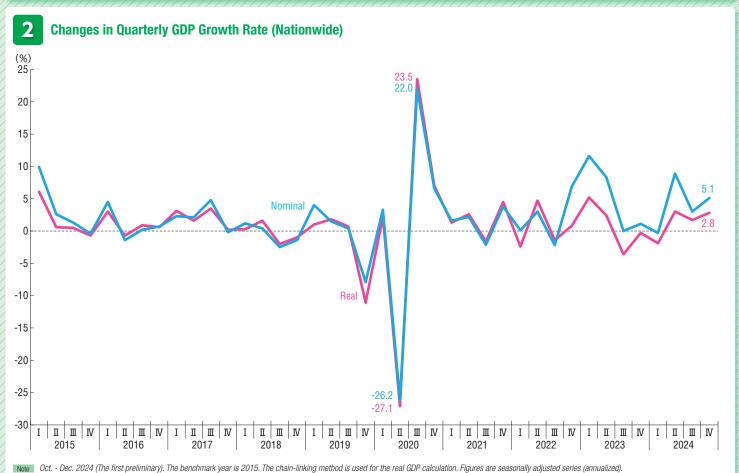


### **Overview**

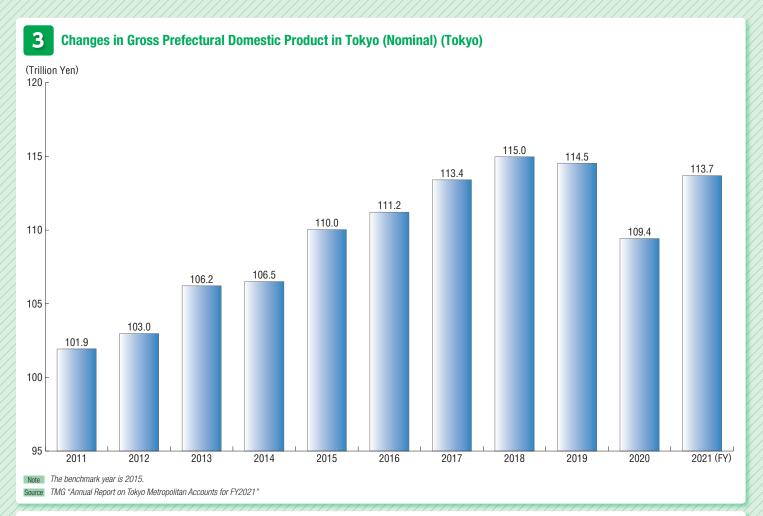


The above comparison is made for 2021 (calendar year), except Tokyo (from April 1st, 2021 to March 31st, 2022) and Australia (from July 1st, 2021 to June 30th, 2022). The gross prefectural domestic product in Tokyo is converted to US dollars by using the exchange rate (1 US dollar = 112.36 yen), which was calculated from the monthly average for each month of the Tokyo foreign exchange market inter-bank spot central rates announced by the Bank of Japan (Twelve months simple average).

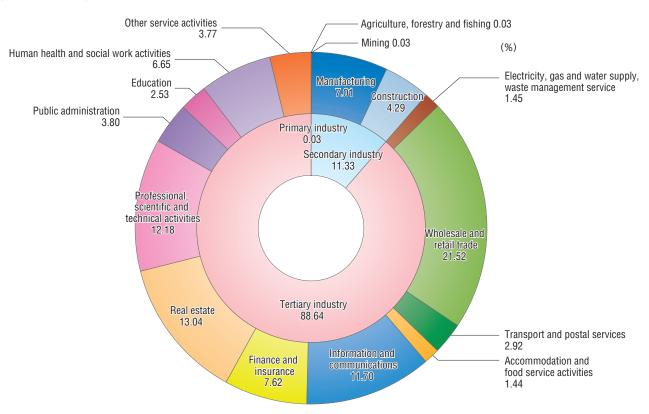
TMG "Annual Report on Tokyo Metropolitan Accounts for FY2021"



Source CAO "SNA (National Accounts of Japan), Quarterly Estimates of GDP"



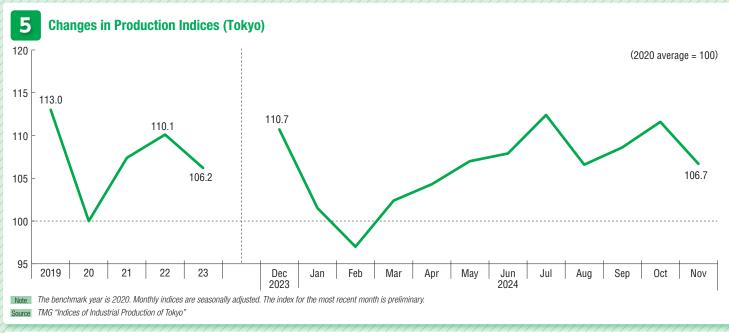
## Composition Ratio of Gross Prefectural Domestic Product in Tokyo (Nominal) by Economic Activities (Tokyo, FY2021)

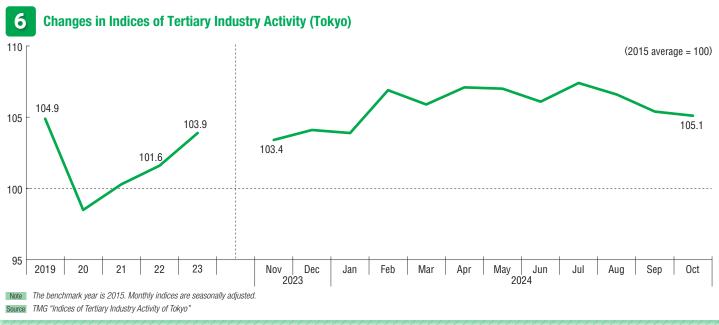


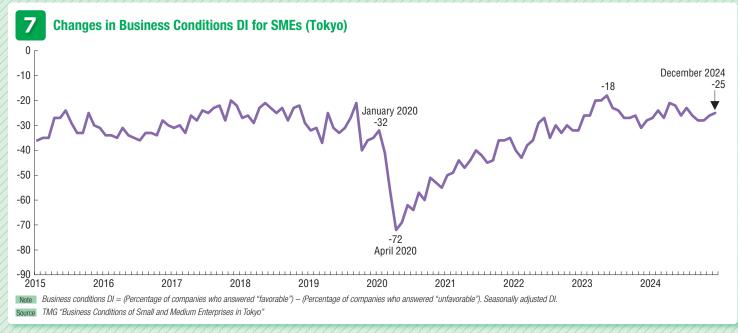
ote The benchmark year is 2015. Taxes and duties on imports are excluded, but consumption taxes for gross capital formation are not deducted.

Source TMG "Annual Report on Tokyo Metropolitan Accounts for FY2021"

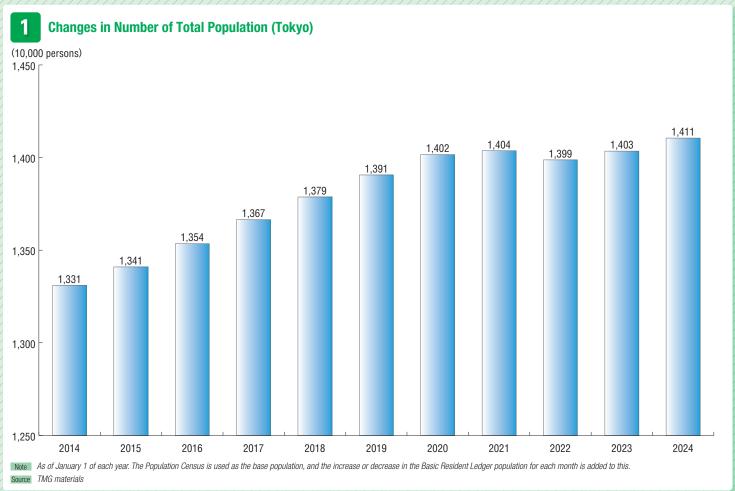
### **Overview**

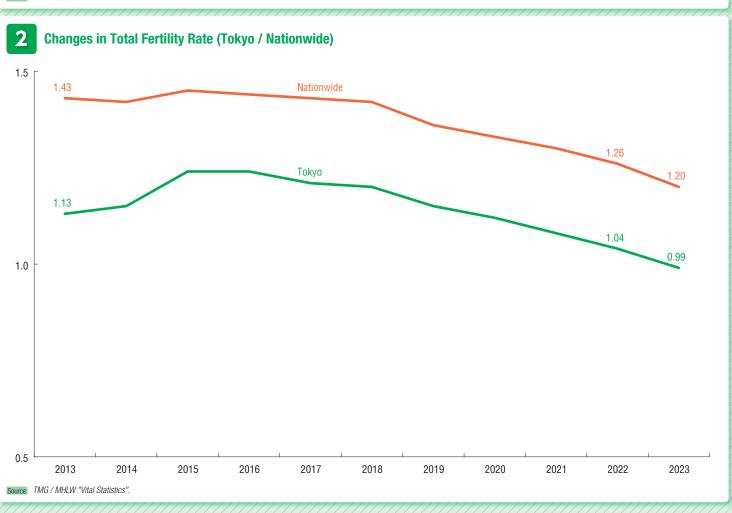




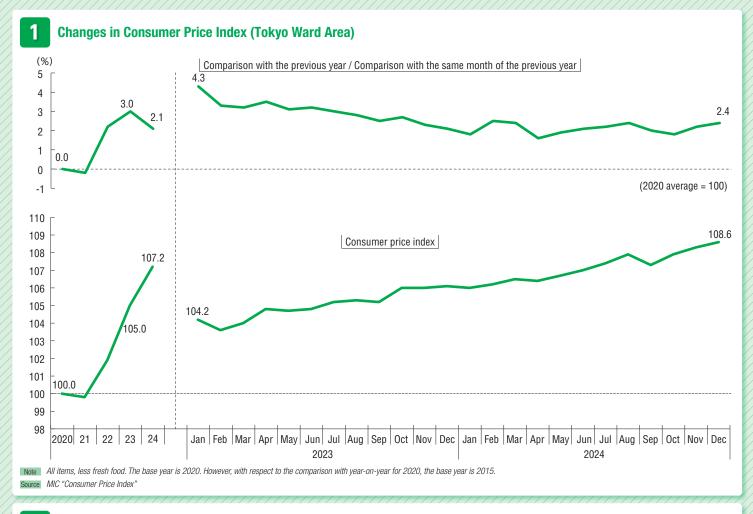


## **Population**

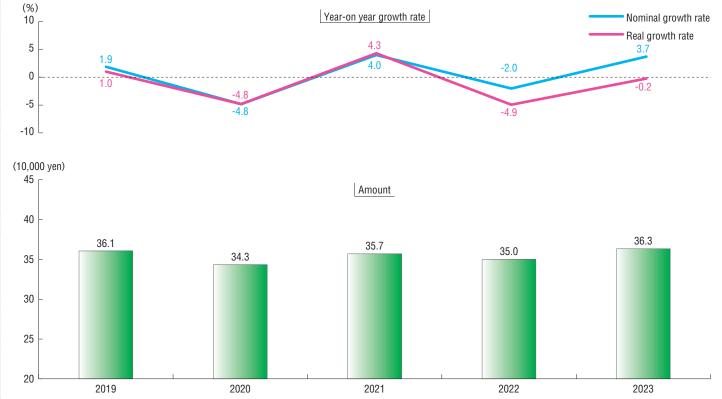




## **Consumption and Prices of Commodities**



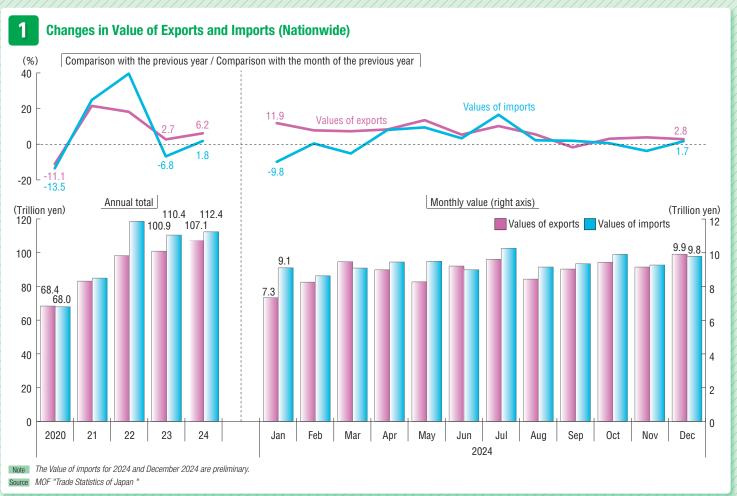


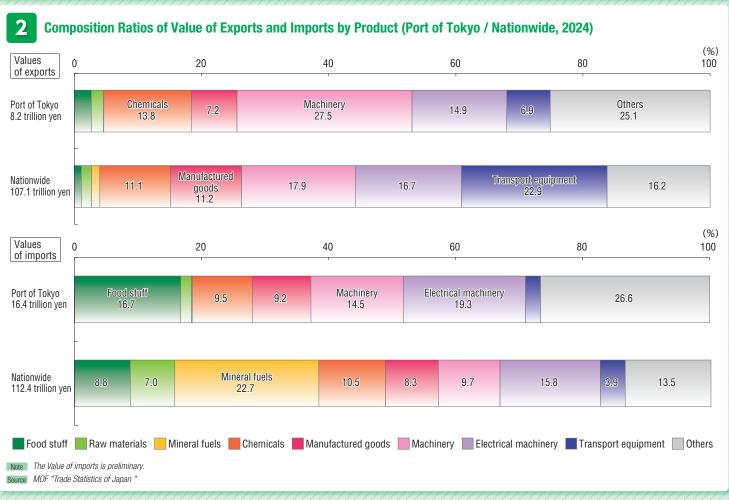


Note Average monthly consumption expenditure per household per year. Workers' households of two-or-more-persons households. As the household account book etc. used in the survey has been revised since 2018, the variations due to the effects of the relevant revision may be included in the values of the year-on-year growth rates for 2019.

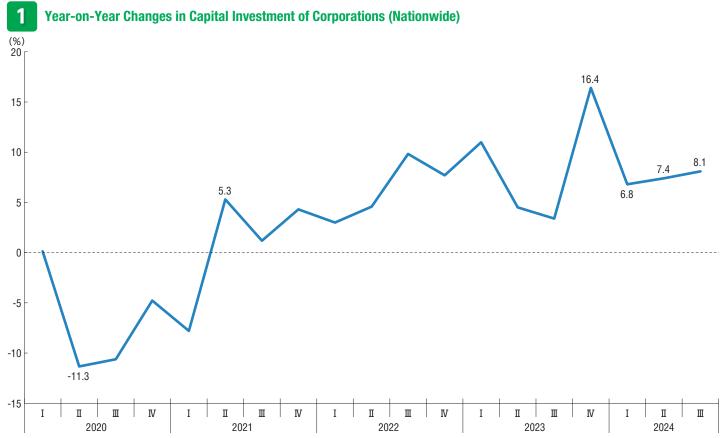
Source TMG material

## **Export and Import**





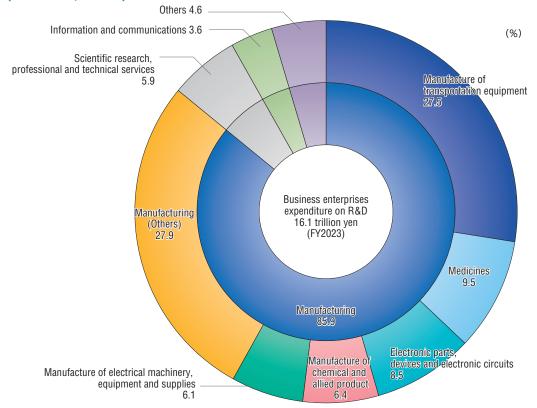
## **Capital Investment / Research and Development**



Note Business types other than "finance and insurance". Commercial corporations with capital, contributions or funds of 10 million yen or over were surveyed. Capital investment means the newly invested amount of tangible fixed assets (excluding land purchase costs, but including ground leveling costs and site preparation costs) and software.

Source MOF "Financial Statements Statistics of Corporations by Industry"

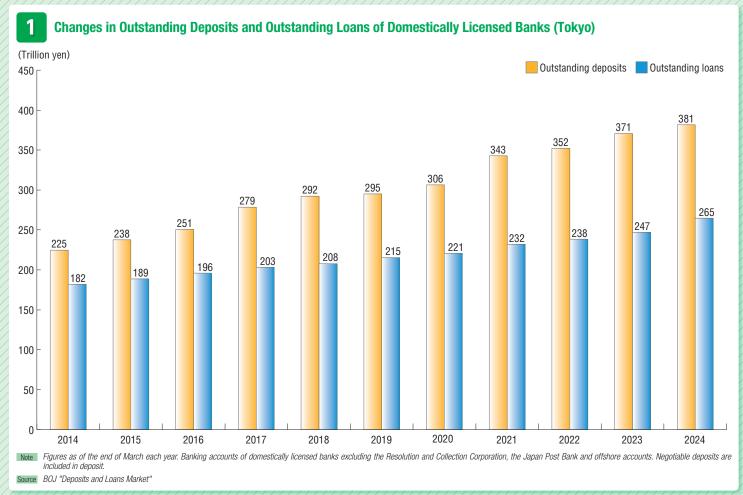
## Composition Ratio of Research and Development Expenditures by Main Industries (Nationwide, FY2023)

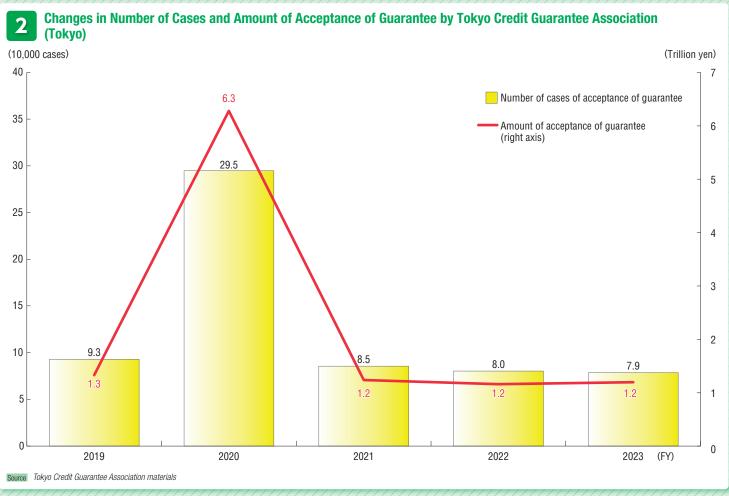


Note R&D expenditures actually spent internally in a year up to the book closing date of March 31, 2024, or the closest book closing date. Business enterprises with capital or contributions of 10 million yen or more were surveyed. The top three industries overall and the top five industries within "manufacturing" are listed.

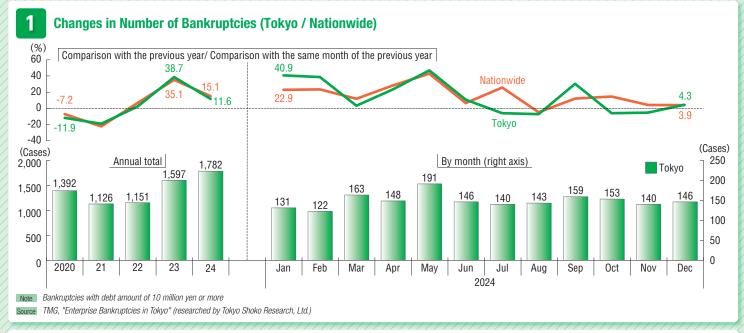
Source MIC "2024 Survey of Research and Development"

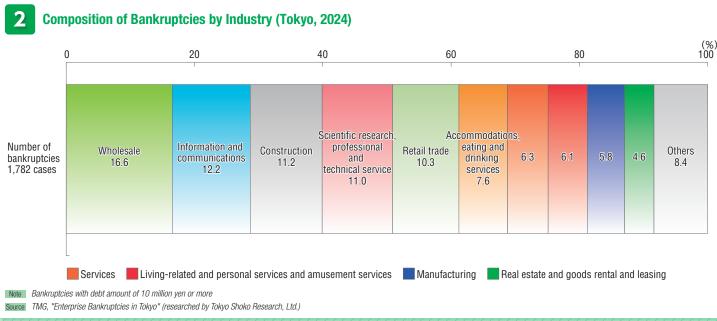
## Finance (Fund Raising)





### **Bankruptcy**

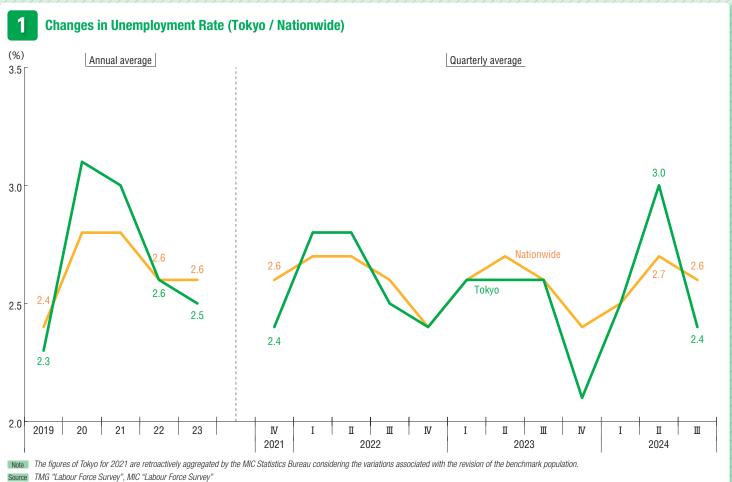


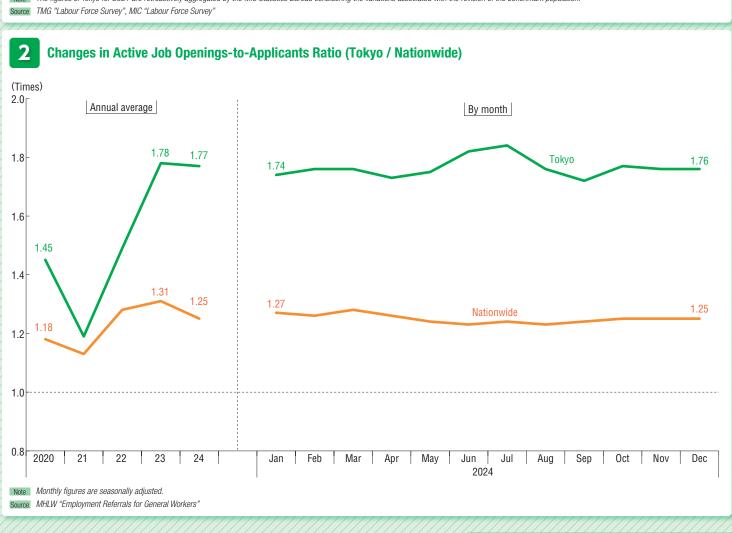




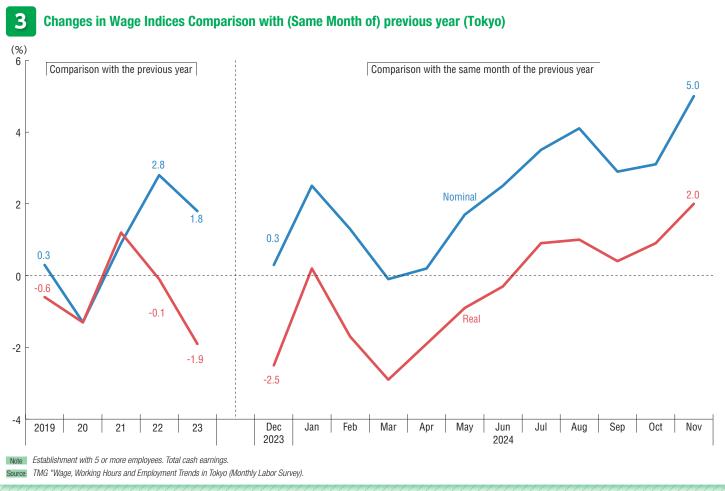
Tokyo Shoko Research, Ltd. materials

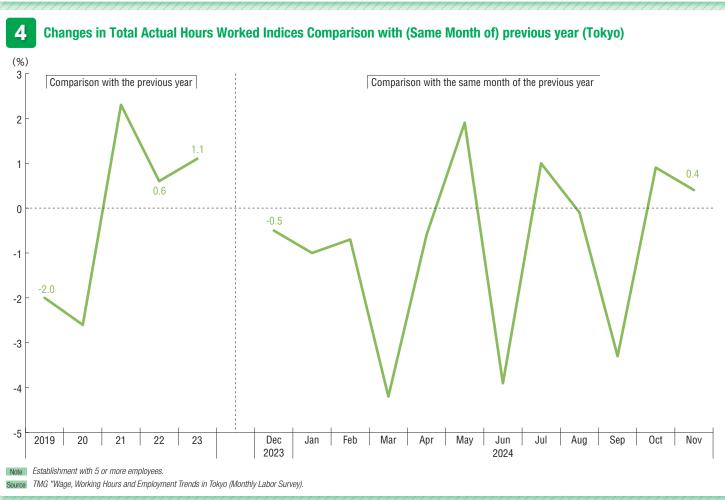
## **Employment Conditions**



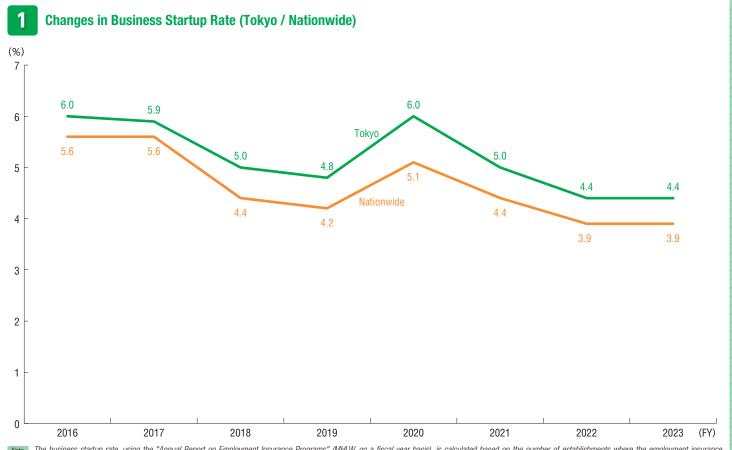


## **Employment Conditions**



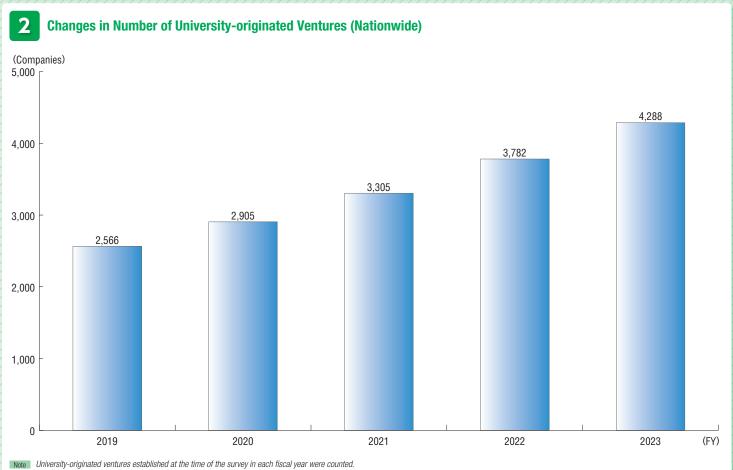


## **Establishing Business / Venture**



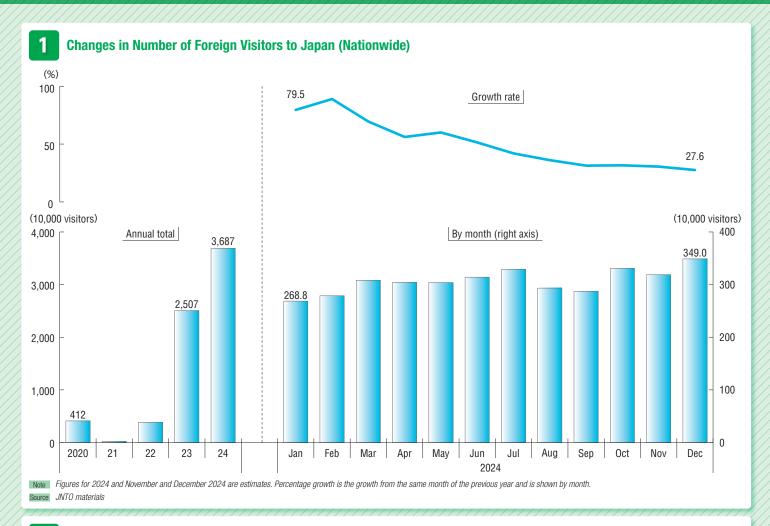
Note The business startup rate, using the "Annual Report on Employment Insurance Programs" (MHLW, on a fiscal year basis), is calculated based on the number of establishments where the employment insurance relationship has been established. The values for Nationwide in FY2023 and Tokyo were calculated by TMG Bureau of Industrial and Labor Affairs.

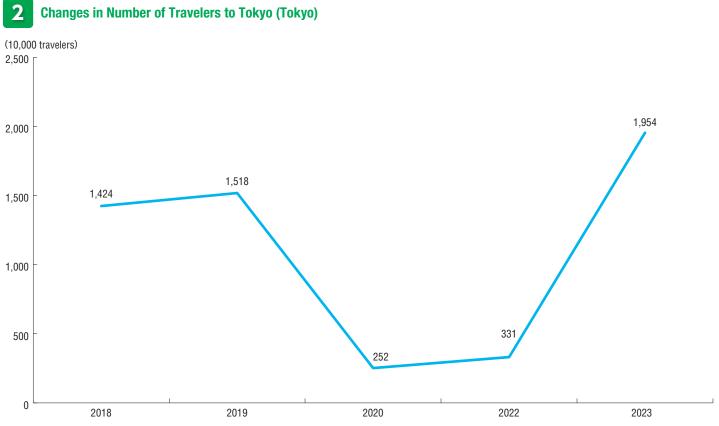
Source MHLW "Annual Report on Employment Insurance Programs", SME Agency, "2024 White Paper on Small and Medium Enterprises in Japan."



Source METI materials

### **Tourism**

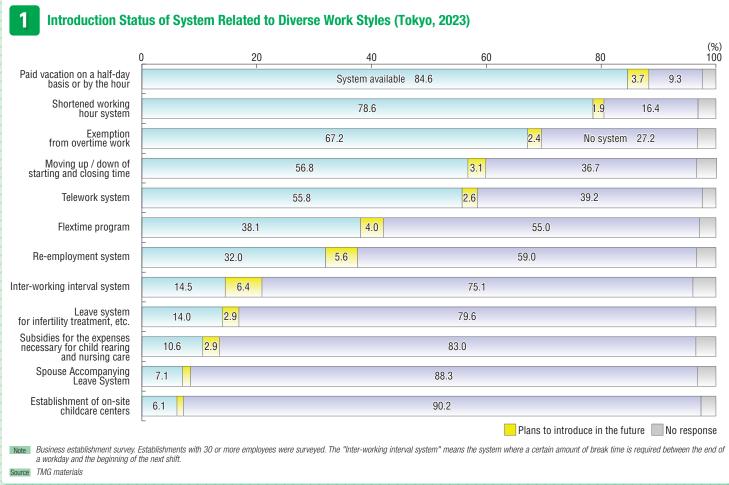


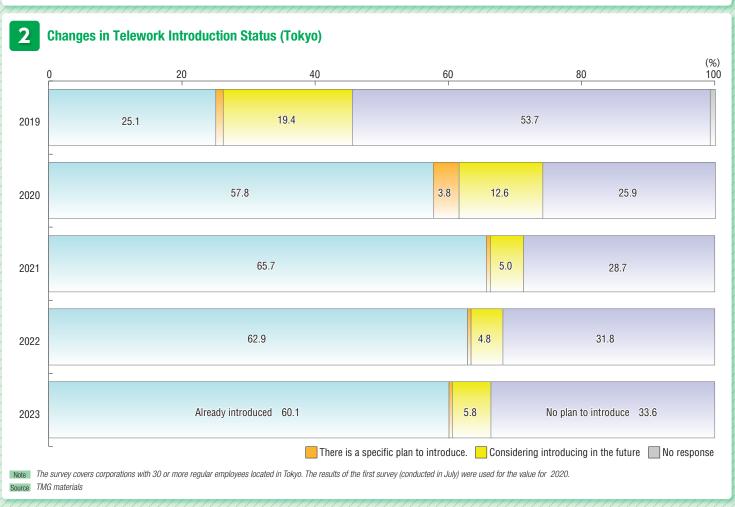


Note Figures include both business and tourism purposes. In 2020 because there was a period when the survey was suspended and the number of foreign residents' samples for the questionnaire survey was too small due to the impact of COVID-19, some coefficients were estimated using reference values. In 2021, since the survey for the period from the 1st quarter to the 3rd quarter was canceled, there are no estimated annual figures for 2021.

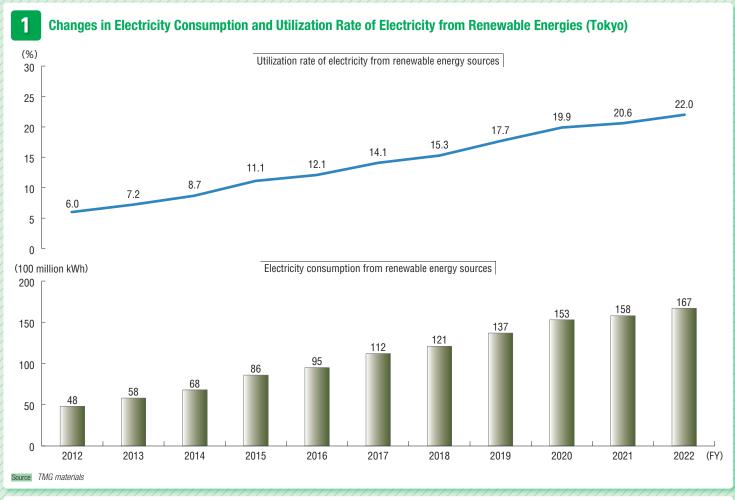
Source TMG materials

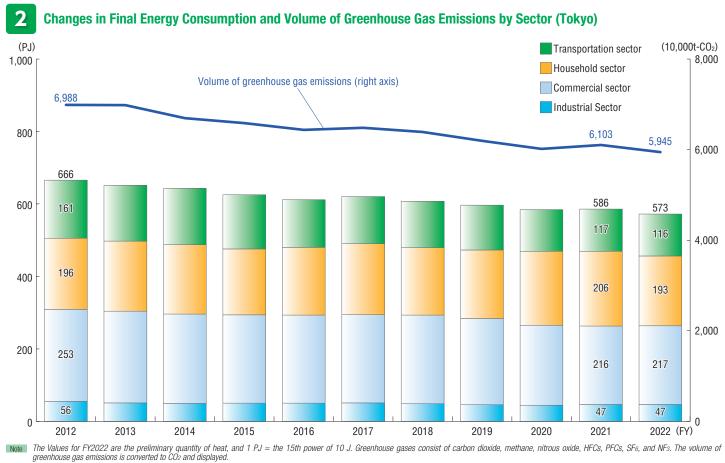
## **Diverse Work Styles**





## **Energy / Environment**



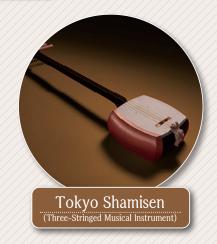


TMG materials

## **Traditional Crafts of Tokyo**







## **Tokyo Brand Agricultural, Forestry and Marine Products**











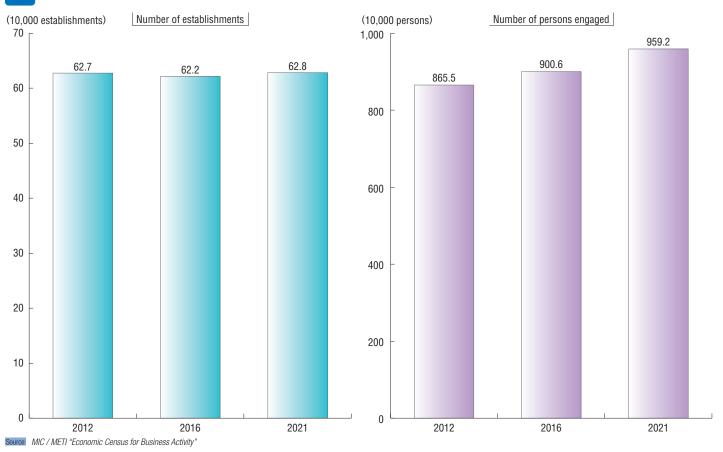




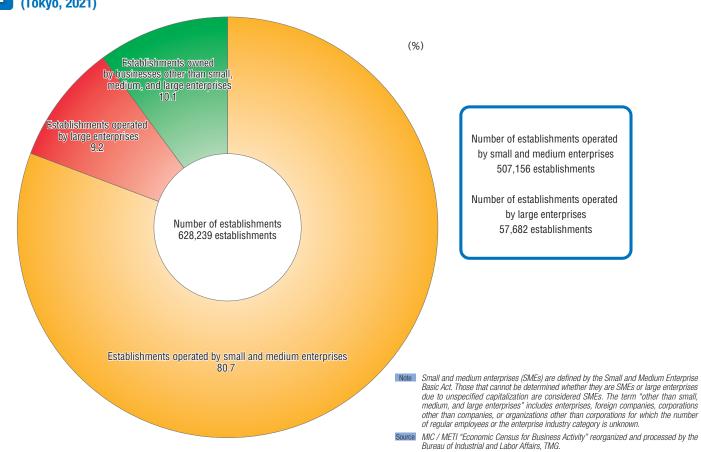




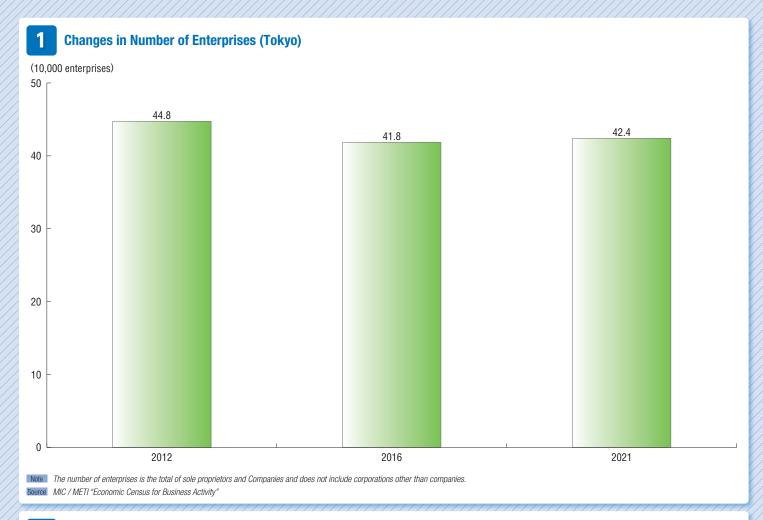
## 1 Changes in Number of Establishments and Number of Persons Engaged (Tokyo) (10.000 establishments) | Number of establishments | (10.000 persons)



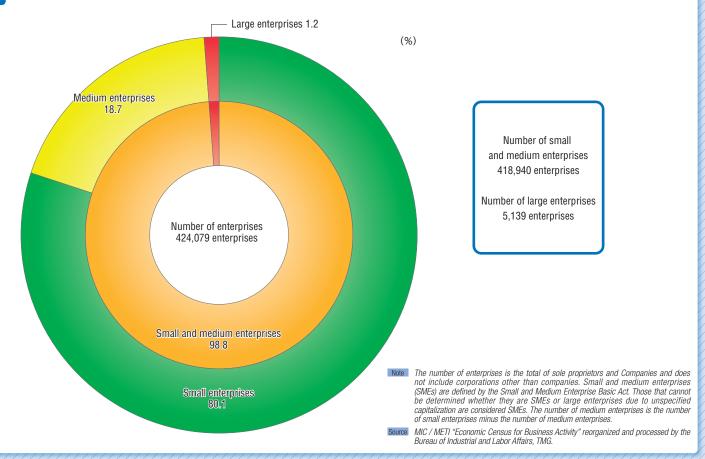
## Composition Ratio of Number of Establishments by Size of Company Operating the Establishment (Tokyo, 2021)



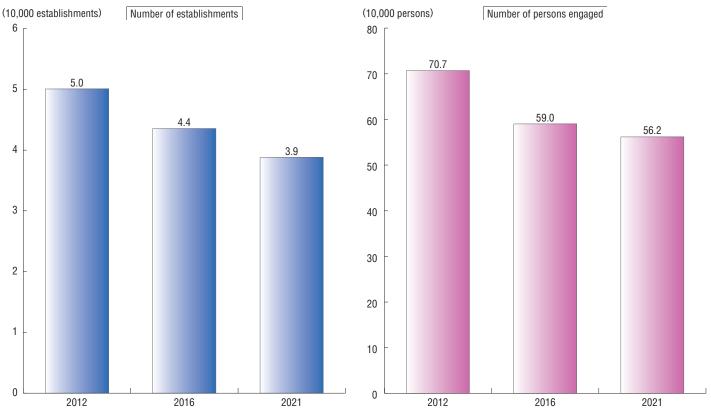
## **Enterprises**



### 2 Composition Ratio of Number of Enterprises by Size (Tokyo, 2021)



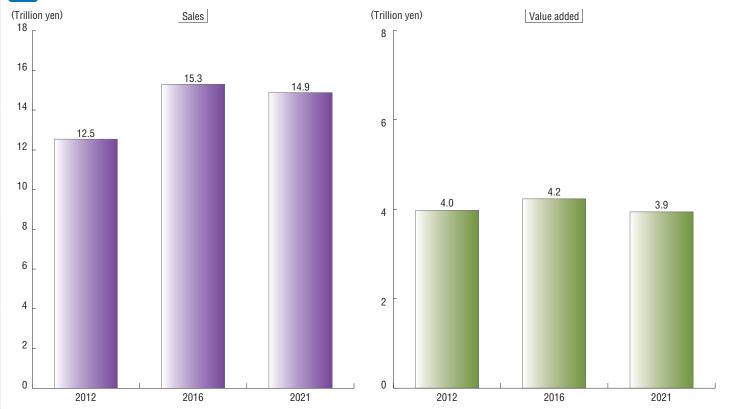
### Changes in Number of Establishments and Number of Persons Engaged (Tokyo)



Note The 2012 survey is as of February 1, 2012, and the 2016 and later surveys are as of June 1 of each year.

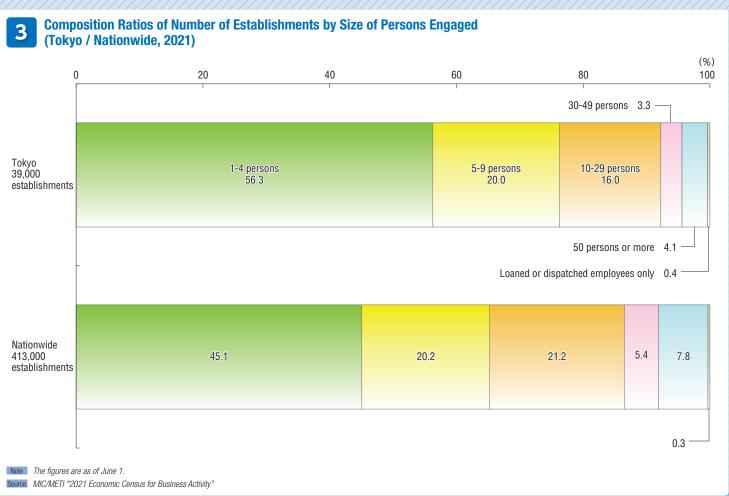
Source MIC/METI "Economic Census for Business Activity"

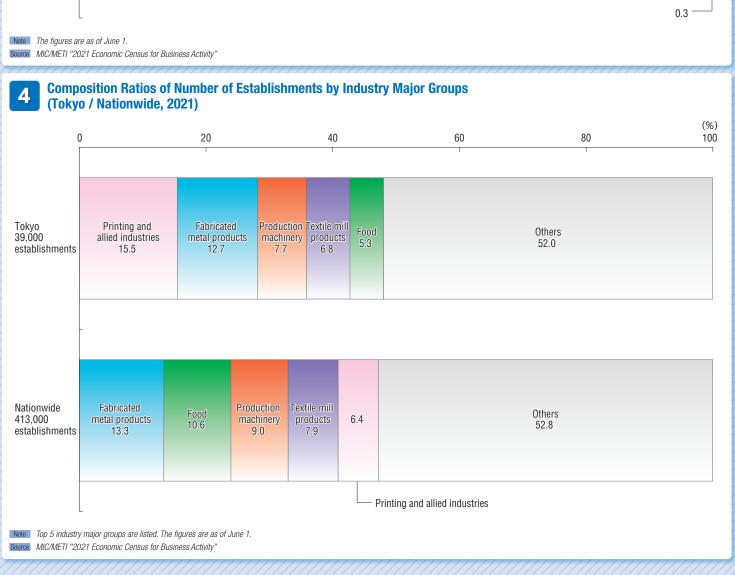
### 2 Changes in Sales and Value Added (Tokyo)

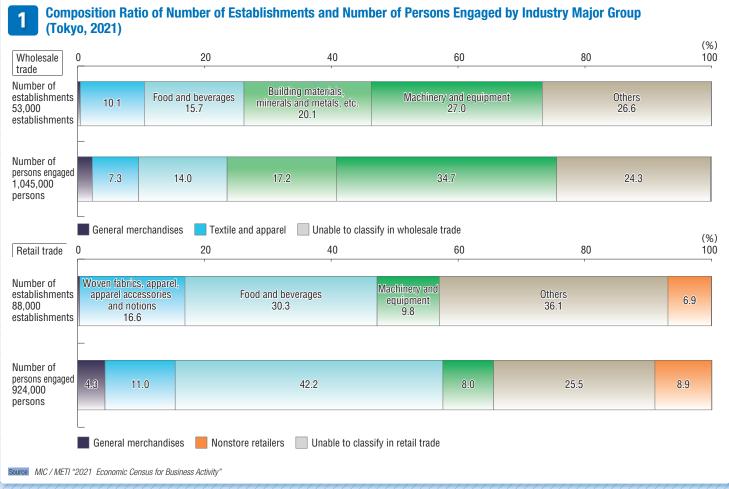


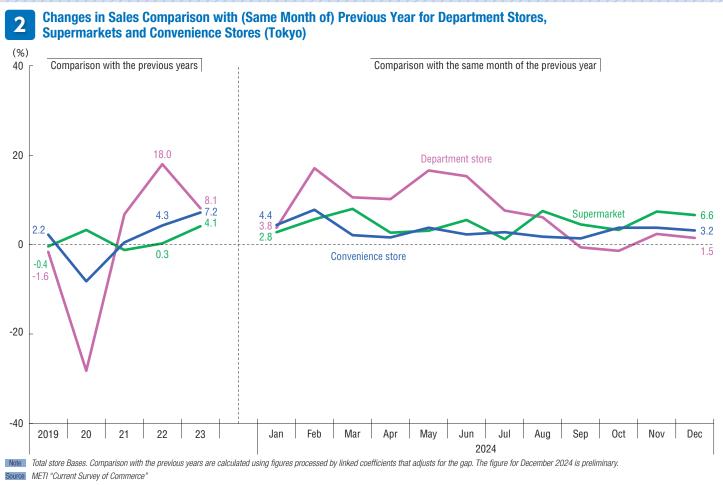
Note The 2012 survey was surveyed on February 1, 2012, and the 2016 and later surveys were surveyed on June 1 of each year, and the figures are for the previous year. Figures are counted among establishments for which figures for the required items were available.

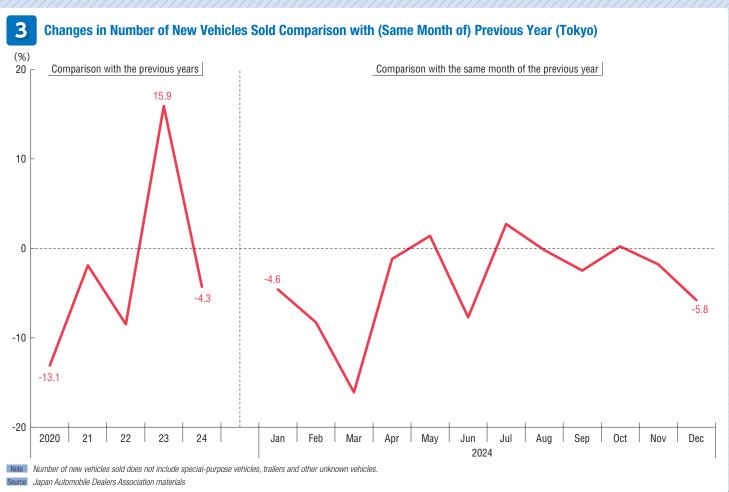
Source MIC/METI "Economic Census for Business Activity"

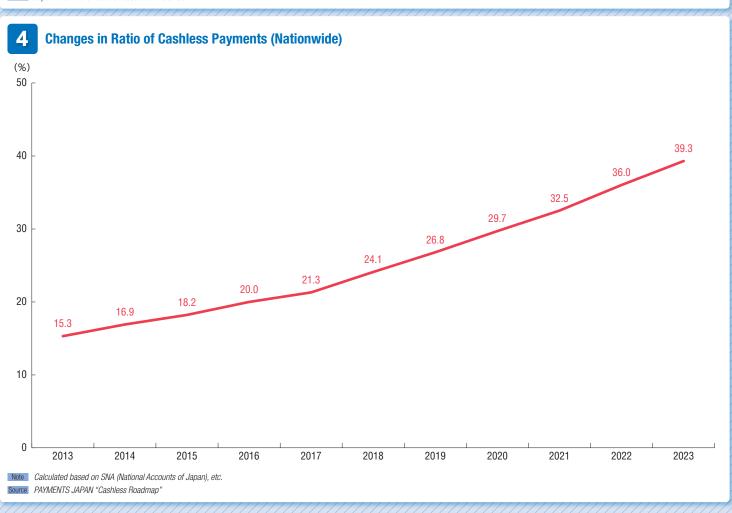


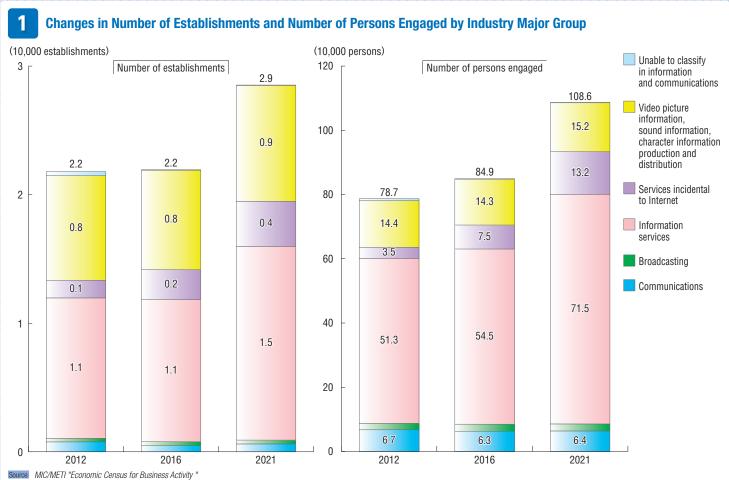


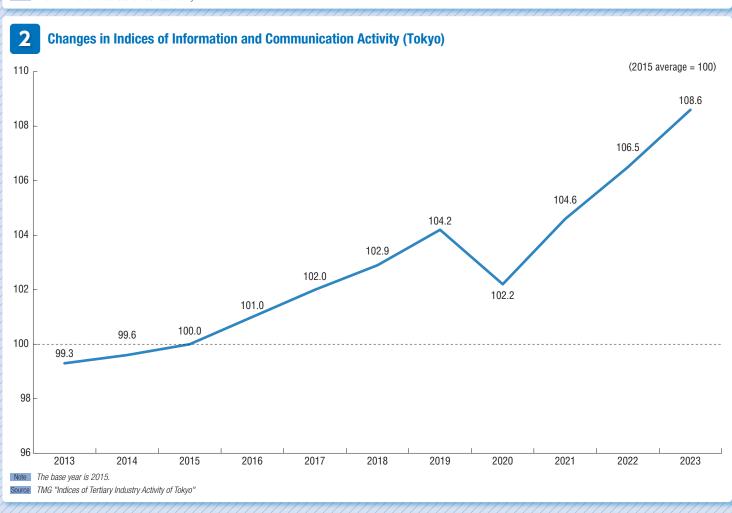




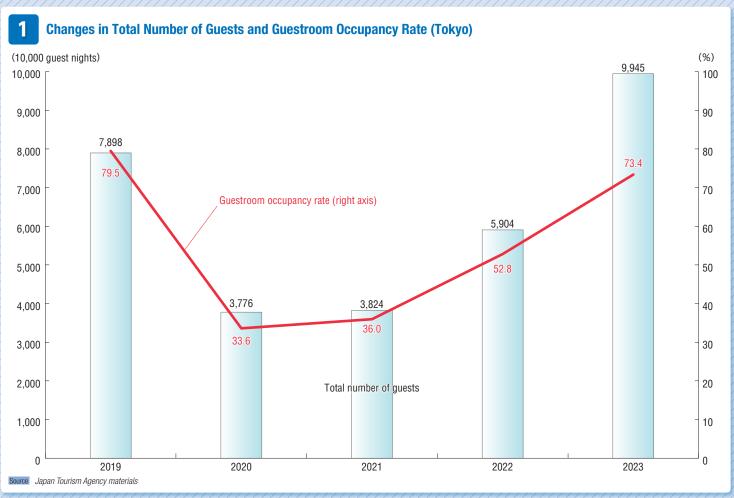


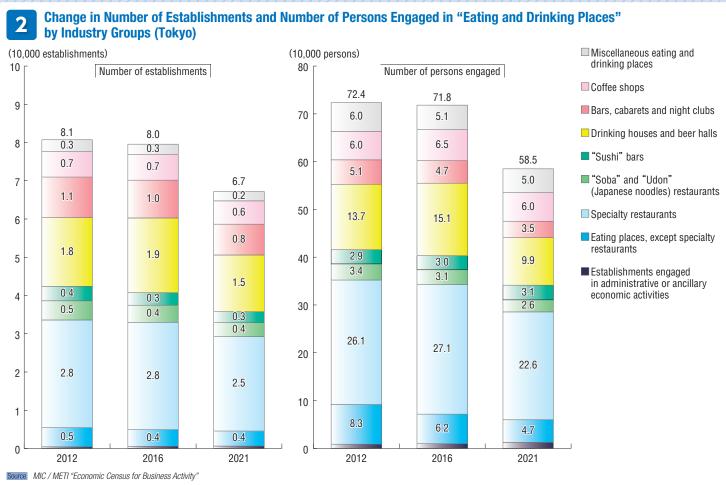






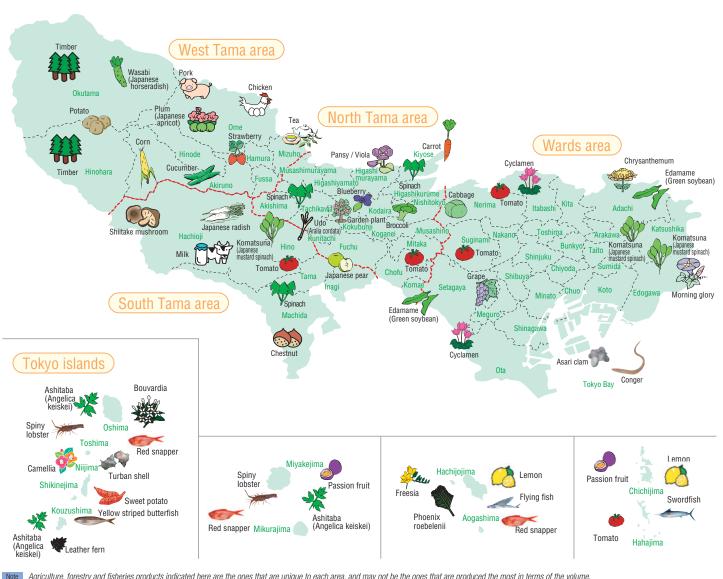
## **Accommodations, Eating and Drinking Services**





## Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries

### Wide Variety of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries Products in Tokyo

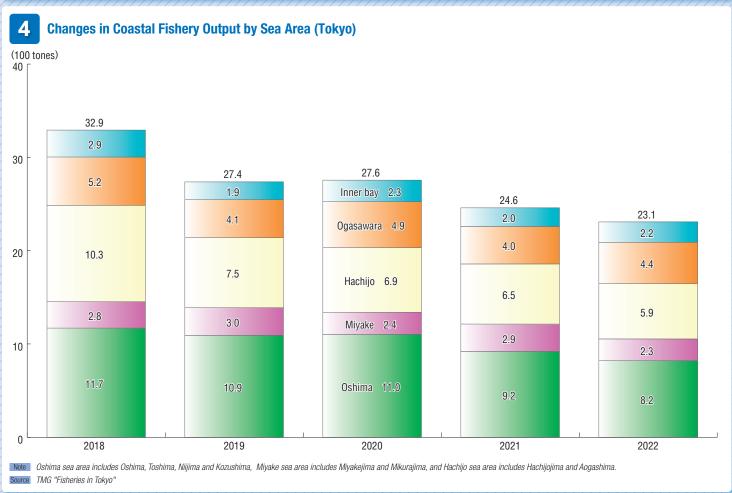


Note Agriculture, forestry and fisheries products indicated here are the ones that are unique to each area, and may not be the ones that are produced the most in terms of the volume. Source TMG Bureau of Industrial and Labor Affairs materials

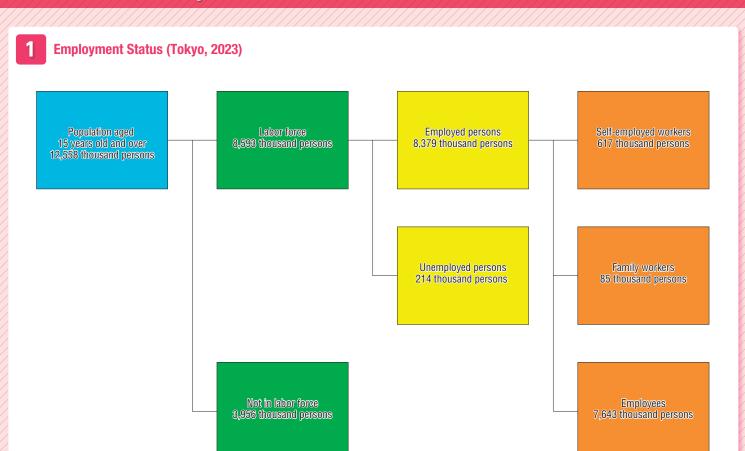
#### **Changes in Agricultural Output by Category (Tokyo)** Processed (100 million yen) agricultural products Livestock Other agricultural products Livestock Rice **Flowers** Potatoes and sweet potatoes Fruits and nuts Flowers Fruits and nuts Vegetables Vegetables Note Figures for 2023 are the first report.

Source MAFF "Statistics of Agricultural Income Produced"



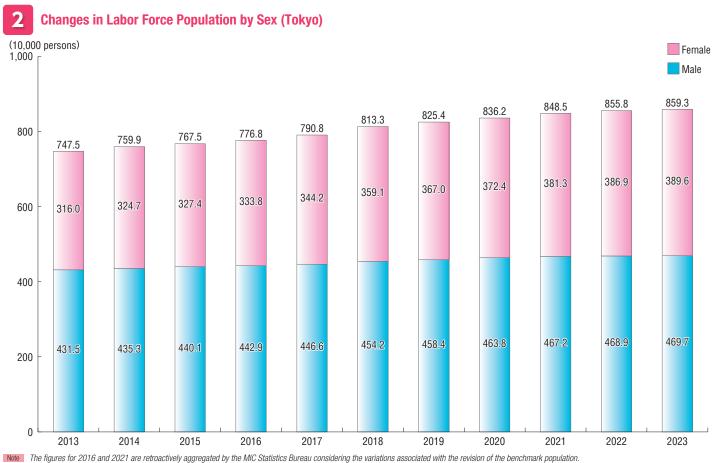


## **Labor Force Population**



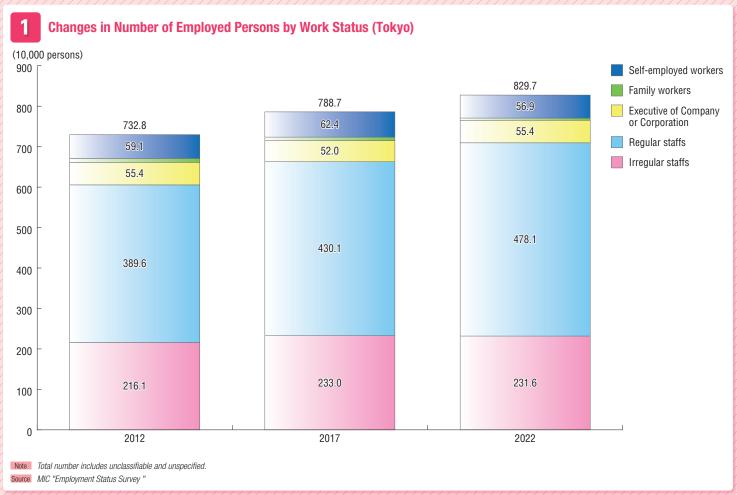
Note The population aged 15 years old and over and the number of employed persons include those whose employment status is unknown.

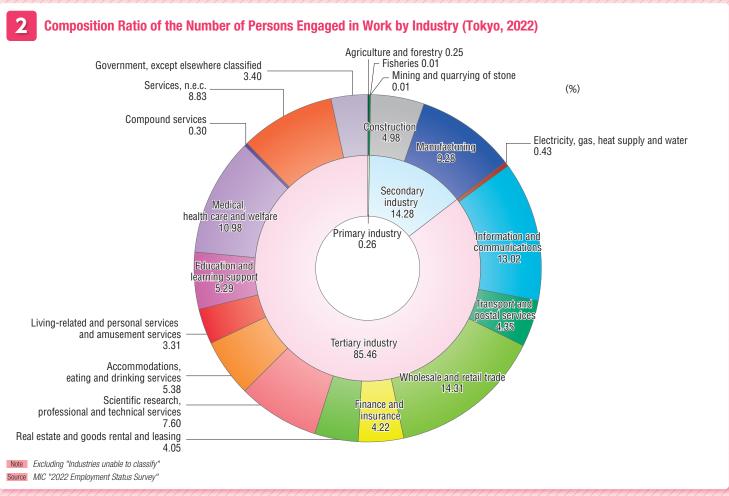
Source TMG "Labor Force Survey"



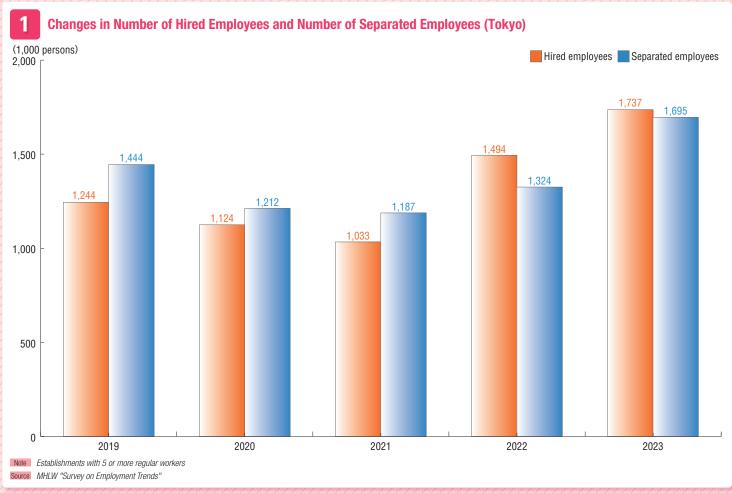
Source TMG "Labor Force Survey"

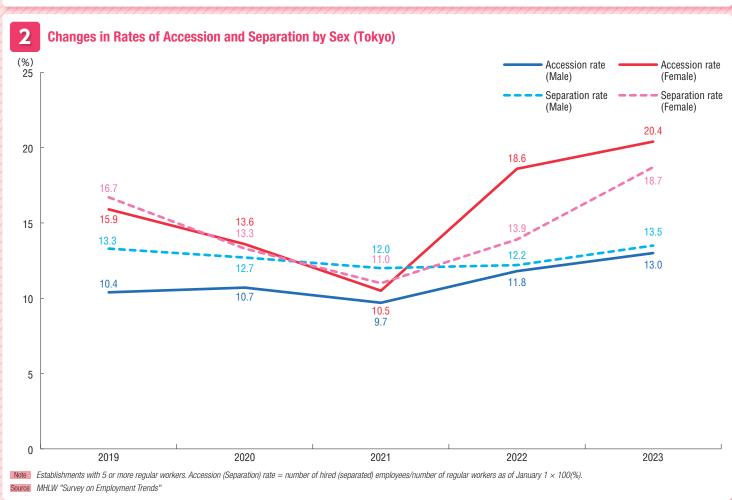
## **Employment Structure**



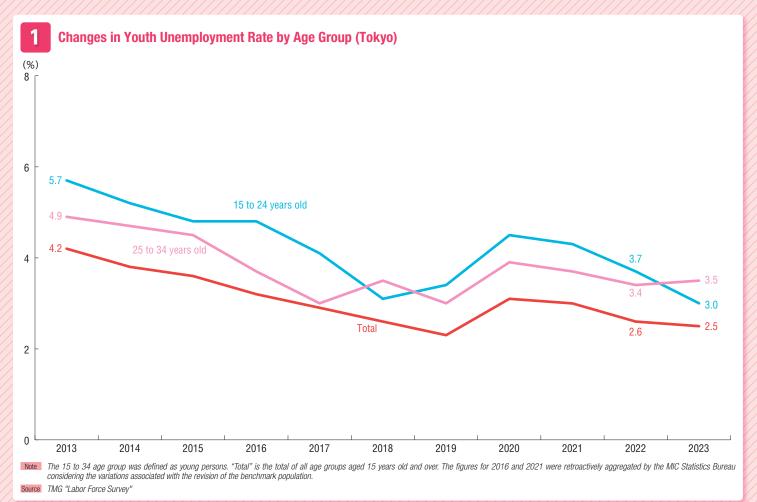


## **Labor Mobility**



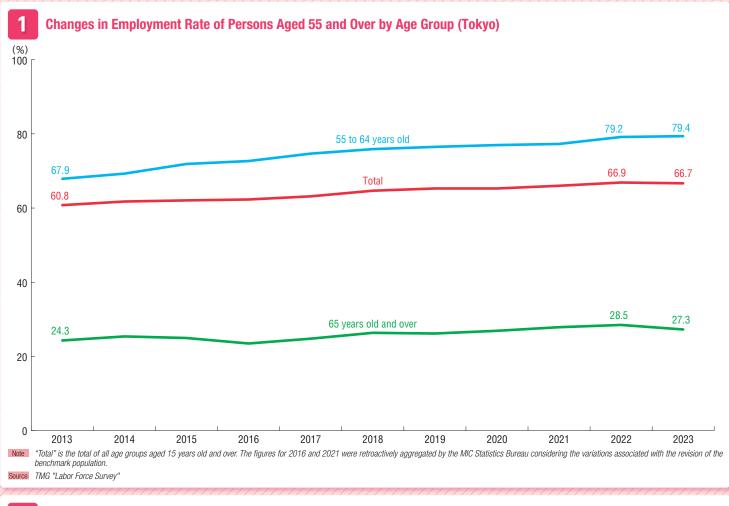


## **Employment of Young People**

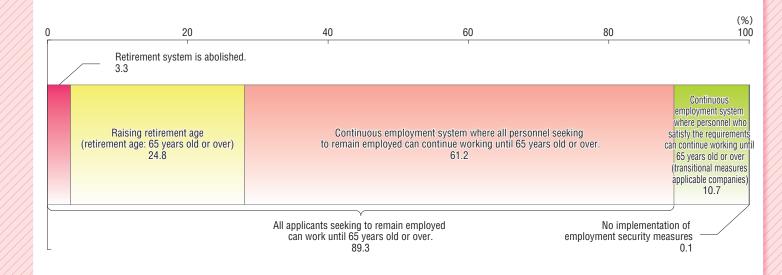




## **Employment of Senior Citizens**







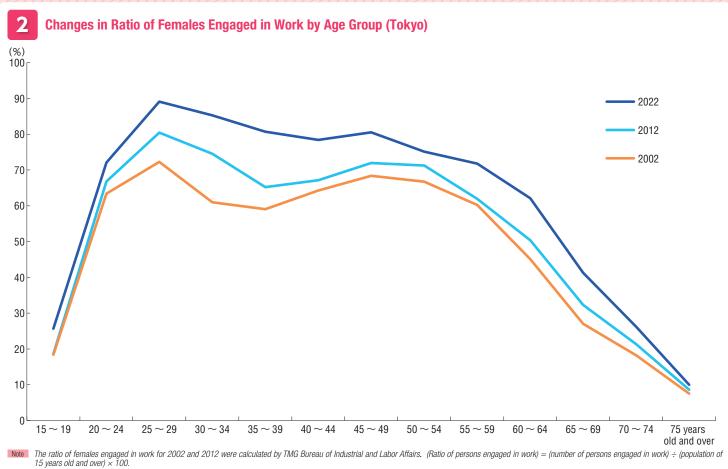
Note Figures as of June 1, 2024. Companies with 21 or more employees were surveyed. Continuous employment system are accounted for with a maximum age limit of 65 or older, although the retirement age is less than 65 years old.

Source Tokyo Labor Bureau materials

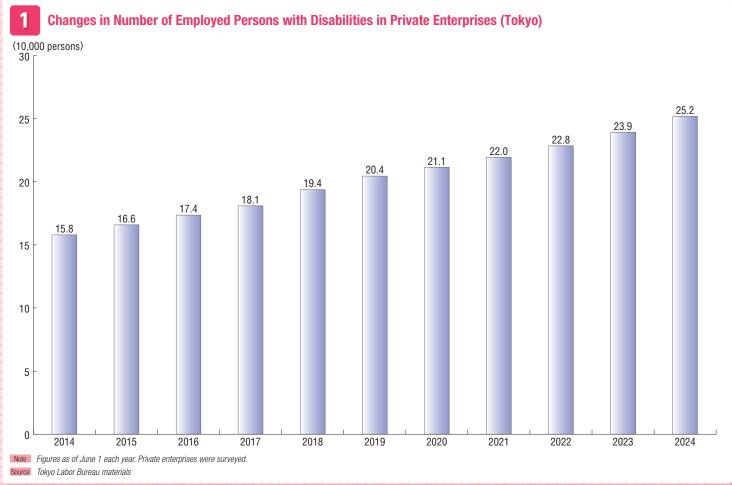
## **Employment of Women**

Source MIC "Employment Status Survey"





## **Employment of Persons with Disabilities**

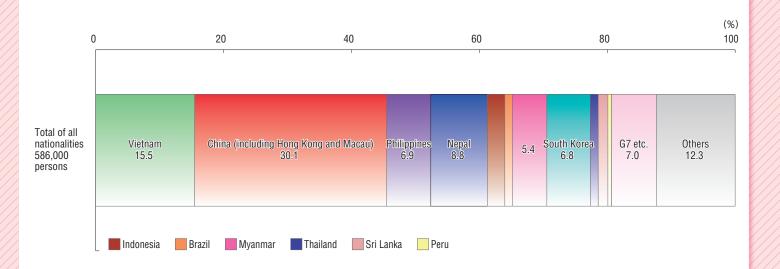




## **Employment of Foreign Workers**



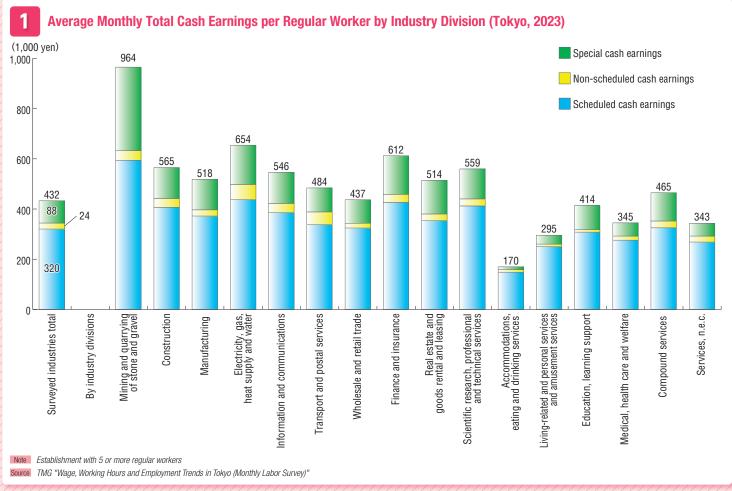


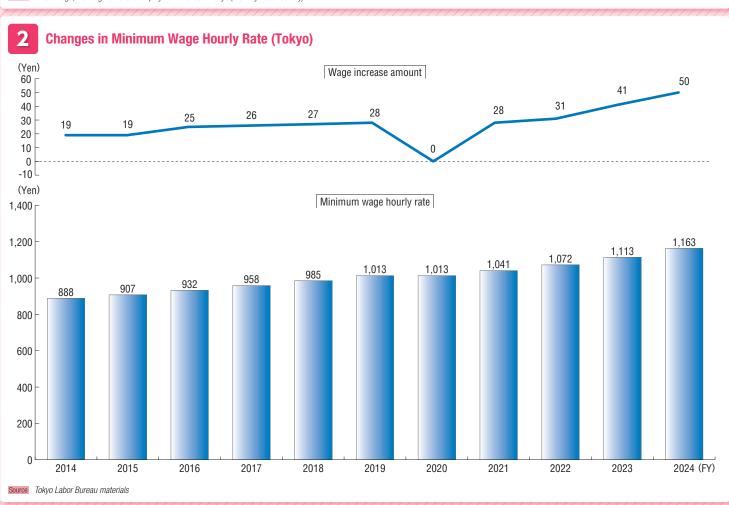


Note As of the end of October. G7, etc. means France, the United States, the United Kingdom, Germany, Italy, Canada, Australia, New Zealand, and Russia.

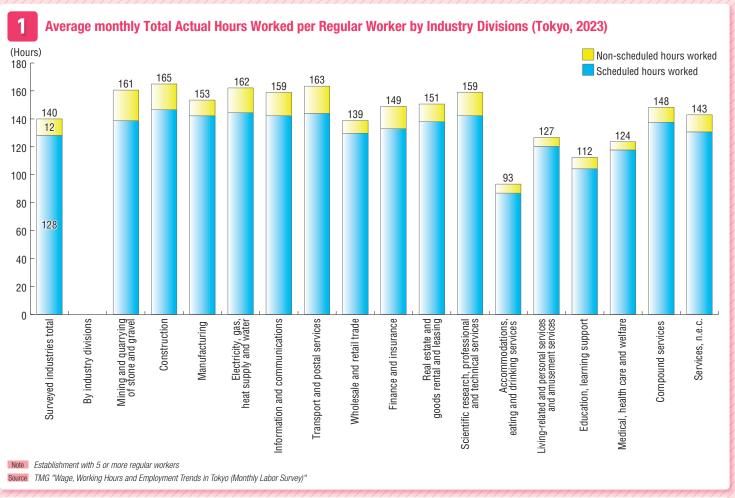
Source Tokyo Labor Bureau "Notification Status of Foreign Workers' Employment Status"

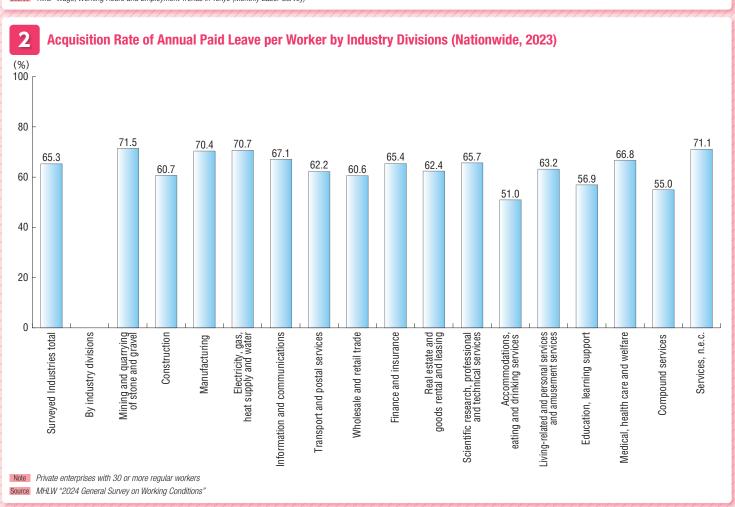
## Wages



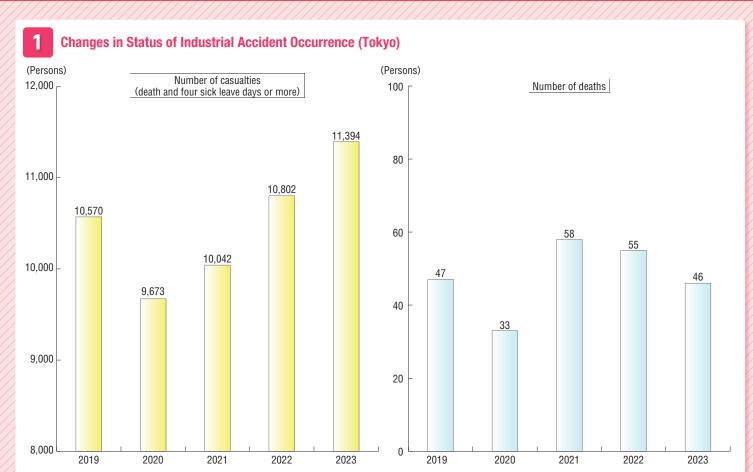


## **Working Hours**



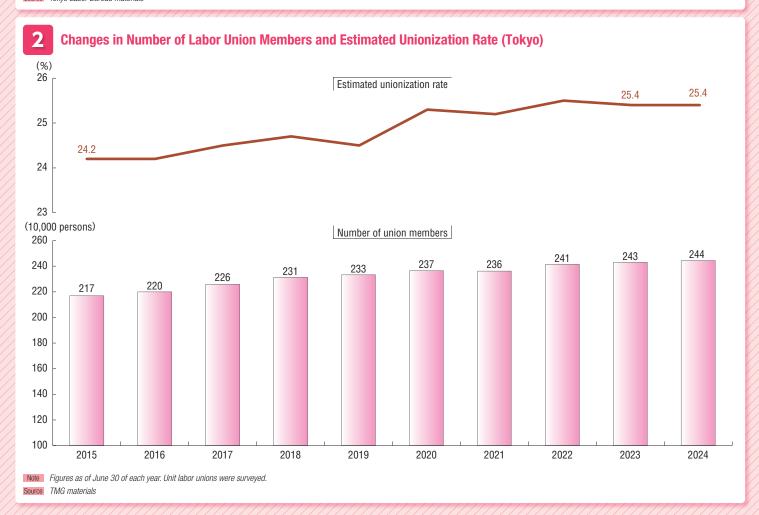


## Safety, Health / Labor-Management Relations



Note The number of casualties (death and four sick leave days or more) is based on the "Report of Worker Casualties" and the number of deaths is based on the "Fatal Accident Report". Cases of COVID-19 were excluded.

Source Tokyo Labor Bureau materials



### Industry and Employment in Tokyo - A Graphic Overview 2025 -

(https://www.sangyo-rodo.metro.tokyo.lg.jp/data/sangyo/english)

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